

## 2010 Chile Earthquake: Masonry and Historic Buildings

Joe Maffei March 2010





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#### Viña del Mar. Lower levels of building still in use.

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# Other side of building

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Timber framing with adobe brick infill. Damaged by loss of brick, being repaired.

Viña del Mar

#### Viña del Mar

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## Typcial older clay brick



#### Adobe brick



Cracks through brick units, rather than along mortar joints



Concrete moment frame with brick infill, which contains an additional vertical "confining" concrete section

Viña del Mar







Foreground: collapsed older building with reinforced concrete beams and columns "confining" the masonry

Unreinforced masonry with reinforced concrete bond beam – *photo SEAW* 

RESTAURANT Angamos

# Architectural heritage



Valparaiso, UNESCO Heritage City





Timber/adobe outof-plane failure

БЕСІСНО БЕСІСНО

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#### Timber framing with adobe brick infill.

Valparaiso



Masonry covered by plaster or corrugated metal

FERRARI 103-A GALERIA Y TALLER ...

GALLERY AND

Historic preservation of exterior façade only

Valparaiso







Historic *acensore* in Valparaiso. All were reported as being fully operational.







Older masonry buildings with moderate damage are likely to be demolished

